

Geography

1. Where is Panchmari Biosphere Reserve located?

- A. Arunachal Pradesh
- B. Himachal Pradesh
- C. Madhya Pradesh
- D. Andhra Pradesh

Answer: Option C

2. Sea-cow is found in which of the following biosphere reserve of India

- A. Nokrek
- B. Gulf of Mannar
- C. Manas
- D. Sundarban

Answer: Option B

3. Which of the following is a new bio-fertilizers?

- A. Green Blue Algae
- B. Nitrates
- C. Compost
- D. Farmyard manure

Answer: Option A

4. Which of the following resource is abiotic and renewable?

- A. Iron Ore
- B. Livestock
- C. Water
- D. Forest

Answer: Option C

5. Which of the following is not correctly matched?

- A. Malaghat Maharashtra
- B. Kanha Madhya Pradesh
- C. Manas Assam
- D. Periyar Karnataka

Answer: Option D

6. Silent valley is located in

- A. Assam

- B. Kerala
- C. Africa
- D. Andhra Pradesh

Answer: Option B

7. Which of the following non-conventional sources of energy holds out the maximum promise in India?

- A. Solar Energy
- B. Geothermal Energy
- C. Tidal Energy
- D. Wind Energy

Answer: Option A

8. What is meant by 'energy crisis'?

- A. Shortage of hydro-electricity
- B. Malnutrition leading to short supply of energy in the human body
- C. Shortage of the thermal power
- D. Impending danger of total exhaustion of fossil fuels like coal and petroleum

Answer: Option D

9. World's only floating National Park is located in

- A. Manipur
- B. Kuala Lumpur
- C. Bilaspur
- D. Dispur

Answer: Option A

10. Which one of the following is not a site for 'in-situ' method of conservation of flora?

- A. Biosphere Reserve
- B. Botanical Garden
- C. National Park
- D. Wildlife Sanctuary

Answer: Option B

11. The natural habitat of Rhinoceros in India is

- A. Bharatpur
- B. Gir forest
- C. Kaziranga

D. Nilgiris

Answer: Option C

12. Red Data Book provides an account of

A. Extinct animals only

B. Endangered plants & animals

C. Endangered plants only

D. Fossil plants

Answer: Option B

13. In which of the following wild life sanctuary of India, where project of conservation of Rhinos is underway?

A. Bandipur

B. Periyar

C. Kaziranga

D. Gir

Answer: Option C

14. Main constituents of biogas are

A. Methane and carbon monoxide

B. Butane and carbon monoxide

C. Methane and carbon dioxide

D. Ethylene and carbon dioxide

Answer: Option C

15. Which of the following is the largest Biosphere Reserve of India?

A. Nilgiri

B. Nanda Devi

C. Sundarban

D. Gulf of mannar

Answer: Option D

16. Sariska and Ranthambore are the reserves for which of the following?

A. Lion

B. Deer

C. Tiger

D. Bear

Answer: Option C

17. The problem of arsenic in India is due to

- A. Overexploitation of surface water in affected areas
- B. Overexploitation of arsenopyrite in land
- C. Overexploitation of coal in Bihar and Bengal
- D. Overexploitation of ground water in affected areas

Answer: Option D

18. Which of the following is known as "Bio-Diversity" hotspot of India"?

- A. Western Ghats
- B. Eastern Ghats
- C. Western Himalayas
- D. Eastern Himalayas

Answer: Option A

19. Geothermal energy may serve as an important source of energy in

- A. The Konkan Coast
- B. Ladakh District
- C. Aravalli Hills
- D. Narmada Valley

Answer: Option B

20. In India the most important source of energy is

- A. Petroleum
- B. Coal
- C. Nuclear
- D. Hydro-electricity

Answer: Option B

21. Where was the first biosphere reserve established in India?

- A. Nilgiri
- B. Nanda Devi
- C. Hazaribagh
- D. Kanha

Answer: Option A

22. Where was the first Bio-reserve established in India?

- A. Nokrek
- B. Kanha
- C. Nilgiris

D. Periyal

Answer: Option C

23. Which one of the following is also known as Top Slip?

A. Simlipal National Park

B. Periyar Wildlife Sanctuary

C. Manjira Wildlife Sanctuary

D. Indira Gandhi Wildlife Sanctuary and National Park

Answer: Option D

24. Mudumalai Wild life Sanctuary is located in the state of

A. Kerala

B. Karnataka

C. Tamil Nadu

D. Andhra Pradesh

Answer: Option C

25. The "Valley of Flowers" is located in which state?

A. Uttarakhand

B. Jammu and Kashmir

C. Kerala

D. Himachal Pradesh

Answer: Option A

26. Bharatpur Bird Sanctuary is located in which state?

A. Karnataka

B. Orissa

C. Kerala

D. Rajasthan

Answer: Option D

27. Manas Wildlife Sanctuary is located in which state?

A. Rajasthan

B. Assam

C. Jharkhand

D. Chattisgarh

Answer: Option B

28. India's Biosphere Reserve 'Nanda Devi' (UNESCO) is located in which state?

- A. Uttarakhand
- B. Sikkim
- C. Meghalaya
- D. Himachal Pradesh

Answer: Option A

29. The study of relation of animals and plants to their surroundings is called as

- A. Ecology
- B. Ethrology
- C. Genealogy
- D. Iconology

Answer: Option A

30. Which is a famous bird sanctuary located in Haryana?

- A. Sultanpur
- B. Bharatpur
- C. Rajaji
- D. Sariska

Answer: Option A

31. Which of the following is not one of the non-conventional sources of energy in India?

- A. Solar Energy
- B. Geo-Thermal Energy
- C. Thermal Energy
- D. Tidal Power

Answer: Option C

32. Consider the following statements:

- 1. Biodiversity hotspots are located only in tropical regions.**
- 2. India has four biodiversity hotspots, i.e., Eastern Himalayas, Western Himalayas, Western Ghats and Andaman and Nicobar Islands.**

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- A. 1 only
- B. 2 only
- C. Both 1 and 2

D. Neither 1 nor 2

Answer: Option D

33. Which one of the following is a global biodiversity hotspot in India?

A. Western Ghats

B. Western Himalayas

C. Eastern Ghats

D. Northern Himalayas

Answer: Option A

34. Kanha National Park saving the rare and almost extinct species of the Swamp Deer, also known as

A. Barasingha

B. Black Buck

C. Chinkara

D. Nilgai

Answer: Option A

35. Which is the first national park of India?

A. Jim Corbett National Park

B. Similipal National Park

C. Dachigam National Park

D. Hazaribagh National Park

Answer: Option A

36. In terms of area, which of the following Indian state has the largest forest cover?

A. Arunachal Pradesh

B. Chattisgarh

C. Madhya Pradesh

D. Orissa

Answer: Option C

37. Kanchenjunga National Park is located in

A. Uttar Pradesh

B. West Bengal

C. Sikkim

D. Jammu and Kashmir

Answer: Option C

38. Consider the following statements:

- 1. The boundaries of a National Park are defined by legislation.**
- 2. A Biosphere Reserve is declared to conserve a few specific species of flora and fauna.**
- 3. In a Wildlife Sanctuary, limited biotic interference is permitted.**

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- A. 1 only
- B. 2 and 3 only
- C. 1 and 3 only
- D. 1, 2 and 3

Answer: Option C

39. The most dangerous effect of excessive deforestation is

- A. Loss of forest
- B. Loss of other plants
- C. Destruction of habitat of wild animals
- D. Soil erosion

Answer: Option C

41. This is the only sanctuary where Kashmiri Deer are found?

- A. Kanha
- B. Dachigam
- C. Gir
- D. Mudumalai

Answer: Option B

42. The only sanctuary where kasturi stag is found is

- A. Kanha
- B. Dachigam
- C. Gir
- D. Mudumalai

Answer: Option B

43. Asiatic black bear and snow leopard is found in which of the following places?

- A. Sundarbans National Park
- B. Nanda Devi and Valley of Flowers National Parks

- C. Keoladeo National Park
- D. Manas Wildlife Sanctuary

Answer: Option B

44. Heri Tiera Fomes (sundari tree) is a type of which of the following plants?

- A. Tidal Forest
- B. Thorn Forest
- C. Mountain Forest
- D. Taiga Forest

Answer: Option A

45. Which one of the following statements on biosphere reserves is not correct?

- A. In 1973, UNESCO launched a worldwide programme on man and biosphere
- B. Biosphere reserves promote research on ecological conservation
- C. Nanda Devi Biosphere Reserve is located in Madhya Pradesh
- D. Biosphere reserves are multipurpose protected areas to preserve the genetic diversity in ecosystems

Answer: Option C

46. In which of the following States is Dampa Tiger Reserve situated?

- A. Assam
- B. Karnataka
- C. Mizoram
- D. Orissa

Answer: Option C

47. Which of the following region in India is now regarded as an "Ecological Hot Spot"?

- A. Western Himalayas
- B. Eastern Himalayas
- C. Western Ghats
- D. Eastern Ghats

Answer: Option C

48. Manas Sanctuary in Assam is known for

- A. Elephants
- B. Bears

C. Tigers

D. Wild ass

Answer: Option A

49. Which of the following Bio-Reserves in India is the natural habitat for lions?

A. Nilgiri Bio-Reserve

B. Kaziranga Bio-Reserve

C. Mudumalai Bio-Reserve

D. Gir Bio-Reserve

Answer: Option D

50. Which was the first scheme of "Biosphere Reserve Areas"?

A. Sundarban Biosphere Reserve

B. Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve

C. Nanda Devi Biosphere Reserve

D. Gulf of Mannar Biosphere Reserve

Answer: Option B